**Unit 3 Essential Terms and Questions**

Essential Terms

Out of the terms below, identify and explain their significance in American History. Honors will need to complete 20, and Academic needs to complete 15. Be deliberate in your choice of the terms, there will be some that you feel you do not need to review before the assessment. Remember, if a term is more general in nature, be sure to explain it as it pertains to American History.

For identification, answer the questions "**who was involved, what happened, what other essential term is it related to and why, where did it take place, etc.**". For significance, ask yourself "**why is this important for the course, what is the outcome, what does it lead to, etc.**" - choose terms that you truly need to review again, not ones you already know. Please underline the significance portion for each term so it is clear to your teacher what you believe the importance to be of that term.

Adams-Onis Treaty

American System

Battle of New Orleans

Daniel Webster

Eli Whitney/Cotton Gin

Era of Good Feelings

Erie Canal

*Gibbons v. Ogden*

Hartford Convention (1814)

Henry Clay

Hudson River School of Artists

Impressment

Indian Removal Act

Industrial Revolution

Interchangeable Parts

John C. Calhoun

John Ross

Louisiana Purchase

Corps of Discovery

*Marbury v. Madison*

Judicial Review

Marshall Court

*Maryland v. McCullough*

Mass Production

Missouri Compromise

Monroe Doctrine

National Road

Nationalism

Panic of 1837

Spoils System

Tariff of 1816

Tariff of Abominations

Tecumseh

Treaty of Ghent

Trial of Tears

War Hawks

War of 1812

Whig Party

Essential Questions

Answer the following questions in 3-5 complete sentences. Any plagiarized material will not be accepted. Academic students may pick any 3 to answer; Honors students must answer 5 questions. Try to use as many of your vocabulary words in your answer as possible.

1. How did the War of 1812 foster nationalism in the United States?
2. How did regional differences foster sectionalism in the United States?
3. How did the role of the president change under the Andrew Jackson administration? Consider the Indian Removal Act, the Second Bank of the United States, and the nullification crisis.
4. How did the decision of *Marbury v. Madison* affect the system of checks and balances in the United States government?
5. How did the Monroe Doctrine affect American foreign policy?