**Identify and explain the significance.**

1. Farmers’ Alliance
2. Grange
3. Populist Party
4. William Jennings Bryan
5. “Cross of Gold”
6. William McKinley
7. Goldbugs and Silverites
8. Interstate Commerce Act (ICC)
9. Sherman Anti-Trust Act
10. Vertical Integration
11. Horizontal Integration
12. Rockefeller
13. Standard Oil
14. Carnegie
15. Social Darwinism
16. Gospel of Wealth
17. Strike
18. Labor Union
19. Knights of Labor
20. American Federation of Labor
21. Haymarket Riot
22. Homestead Strike
23. Great Railroad Strike 1877
24. Eugene Debs
25. Pullman Strike
26. Collective Bargaining
27. Closed Shop
28. Lockout
29. Pinkerton Agency
30. Robber Barons
31. Captains of Industry
32. Monopolies
33. Trusts
34. Samuel Gompers
35. “Big” Bill Haywood
36. Credit Mobilier Scandal
37. Munn V. Illinois
38. Wabash V. Illinois

**Essential Questions:**

1. What were the causes and effects of the Populist movement?
2. What led to rapid industrialization in America?
3. What was the nature of the corporate business structure and who were the most influential industrialists of the era?
4. How did industrialization and the rise of big business impact the relationship among businesses, the workers, and the consumers?
5. What were different philosophies and business techniques used by industrialists during this time period?
6. What were the different methods and strategies used by Labor Unions?
7. What was the impact of the labor movement and the various strikes that occurred in this period?
8. What was the role of the federal government in regulating the economy during this period?

**Identify and explain the significance.**

1. Gilded Age
2. New Immigrants v. Old Immigrants
3. Nativism
4. Angel Island
5. Ellis Island
6. Chinese Exclusion Act
7. Gentlemen’s Agreement
8. Muckrakers
9. Lincoln Steffens
10. Ida Tarbell
11. Jacob Riis
12. Thomas Nast
13. Upton Sinclair
14. The Jungle
15. Boss Tweed
16. Tammany Hall – Political Machines
17. Dumbbell Tenements
18. Hull House- Jane Addams
19. Settlement House Movement
20. Pendleton Act
21. Temperance Movement
22. Prohibition
23. Plessy v. Ferguson
24. Booker T Washington
25. W.E.B. DuBois
26. Niagara Movement
27. NAACP
28. Pure Food and Drug Act- Food and Drug Administration
29. Initiative
30. Referendum
31. Primary
32. Recall
33. Progressive Amendments- 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th
34. Progressive Presidents -Theodore Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson
35. Square Deal
36. Clayton Anti-Trust Act
37. Trustbusting
38. Bull Moose Party
39. Election of 1912
40. New Nationalism
41. New Freedom

**Essential Questions:**

1. What was the relationship between government and Big Business during this time period?
2. How did American cities transform during the Gilded Age?
3. Describe the problems that faced American cities during the Gilded Age.
4. What were the differences between the old and new immigrants?
5. What attitudes led to limiting/barring immigrant groups?
6. Describe the political machine of the Gilded Age and why did the bosses appeal to the immigrant populations?
7. What were the various Progressive Era reforms? Were they successful?
8. Describe the policies of the three Progressive presidents: Teddy Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson.
9. Compare and Contrast the ideas of Booker T Washington and W.E.B. DuBois.