

**Directions:** Using pages 411, 415, 445, R48-R49, A32, and A20-A23, label the items listed below. Be sure to fill in your key!  
**States to Label:** Label all the states that appear on the map **west of the Mississippi River** (do not use abbreviations). Below the names of each state, indicate what year the state entered the Union (p. R48-R49). Example: California (1850)  
**Cities to Dot and Label:** New Orleans, Promontory Point, San Francisco, Chicago, Abilene, San Antonio, Los Angeles, Portland, Cheyenne, Kansas City  
**Buffalo:** Using the key above, select **one color** to trace and shade the extent of the buffalo range in 1870 (p. A32)  
**Railroads:** Using the key above, select **one color** to trace each of the following railroads – a. Central Pacific (San Francisco to Salt Lake City), b. Union Pacific (Salt Lake City to Chicago), c. Southern Pacific (New Orleans to San Francisco), d. Atchison, Topeka, & Santa Fe (Topeka to El Paso)  
**Cattle Trails:** Use a **different color** for each of the cattle trails. Label the specific trails – a. Goodnight-Loving Trail, b. Western Trail, c. Chisholm Trail, d. Sedalia Trail; use the key to label the five major meat packing centers  
**Indian Wars:** Locate and label the sites of the Indian Wars (**including dates**) – a. Little Big Horn, b. Sand Creek Massacre, c. Fetterman Massacre, d. Wounded Knee

**Railroads**

**Cattle Trails  
  
Indian Wars**

**Buffalo Range**

**Meat Packing Center**

**U.S. History – Cultures Clash on the Prairie**

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| **1858** | **Discovery of Gold in Colorado** | **🡪** |  |
| **1864** | **Sand Creek Massacre** | **🡪** |  |
| **1868** | **Treaty of Fort Laramie** | **🡪** |  |
| **1874** | **Invasion by gold miners of the Sioux’s sacred Black Hills** |
| **1876** | **George A. Custer’s Last Stand** | **🡪** |  |
| **1887** | **The policy of assimilation formalized in the Dawes Act** | **🡪** |  |
| **1890** | **The death of Sitting Bull; the Battle of Wounded Knee** | **🡪** |  |

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| **Settling the Great Plains** | |
| **Land grants given to the railroads** |  |
| **The Homestead Act and related laws pass in 1870** |  |
| **Inventions and improvements in farm technology** |  |
| **The Morill Land Grant Acts and Hatch Act** |  |

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| **Hardships Faced by Frontier Farmers** | | | |
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**Homesteader**🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Soddy** 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Bonanza Farm** 🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_