**Identify and explain the significance.**

1. Gilded Age
2. New Immigrants v Old Immigrants
3. Nativism
4. Angel Island
5. Ellis Island
6. Chinese Exclusion Act
7. Gentlemen’s Agreement
8. Muckrakers
9. Lincoln Steffens
10. Ida Tarbell
11. Jacob Riis
12. Thomas Nast
13. Upton Sinclair
14. The Jungle
15. Boss Tweed
16. Tammany Hall – Political Machines
17. Dumbbell Tenements
18. Hull House- Jane Addams
19. Settlement House Movement
20. Pendleton Act
21. Temperance Movement
22. Prohibition
23. Plessy v. Ferguson
24. Booker T Washington
25. W.E.B. DuBois
26. Niagara Movement
27. NAACP
28. Pure Food and Drug Act- Food and Drug Administration
29. Initiative
30. Referendum
31. Primary
32. Recall
33. Progressive Amendments- 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th
34. Progressive Presidents -Theodore Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson
35. Square Deal
36. Clayton Anti-Trust Act
37. Trustbusting
38. Bull Moose Party
39. Election of 1912
40. New Nationalism
41. New Freedom

**Essential Questions:**

1. What was the relationship between government and Big Business during this time period?
2. How did American cities transform during the Gilded Age?
3. Describe the problems that faced American cities during the Gilded Age.
4. What were the differences between the old and new immigrants?
5. What attitudes led to limiting/barring immigrant groups?
6. Describe the political machine of the Gilded Age and why did the bosses appeal to the immigrant populations?
7. What were the various Progressive Era reforms? Were they successful?
8. Describe the policies of the three Progressive presidents: Teddy Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson.
9. Compare and Contrast the ideas of Booker T Washington and W.E.B, DuBois.